

# WHEN PAYMENTS BREAK

A Step-by-Step  
Troubleshooting Framework  
for In-Store and Online  
Payment Operations



Diagnose Faster. Resolve Smarter.  
Minimize Revenue Impact.

**NEO**PAY



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# FOREWORD

Payment systems have evolved from a utility to a business-critical capability. Customers expect seamless transactions. When payments fail, revenue, customer experience, and operational efficiency are impacted. This playbook provides a structured framework to diagnose, resolve, and learn from payment incidents, from the customer-facing failure through to the back-office processes that keep merchant operations running: activation, settlement, reconciliation, and disputes.

# THE SHIFT IN PAYMENT OPERATIONS

## Why Payment Operations Matter More Than Ever

For years, payments were viewed as a utility.

A transaction either worked or it didn't.

Today, payment operations have become significantly more complex.



## Businesses must manage:

- In-store payments
- Authentication flows
- Ecommerce payments
- Multiple customer journeys
- Mobile app payments
- Merchant/terminal onboarding and activation
- Payment links
- Settlement and reconciliation
- QR-based payments
- Refunds and chargebacks

A single disruption can impact customer experience, revenue realization, and operational efficiency.

As payment ecosystems become increasingly interconnected, businesses need structured frameworks to identify issues quickly and respond consistently.

This playbook is designed to help teams build that capability.



## When Payments Fail, More Than Revenue Is Lost

Most businesses focus on the immediate transaction. The actual impact is much larger.

| Area Impacted                                                                                           |  | Business Consequence                        |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------------|
|  Revenue             |  | Lost sales and abandoned transactions       |
|  Customer Experience |  | Frustration and abandonment                 |
|  Operations          |  | Increased support tickets and manual effort |
|  Finance             |  | Settlement and reconciliation delays        |
|  Brand Trust         |  | Reduced customer confidence                 |

### NEO PAY Insight

The longer a payment issue remains unresolved, the larger the downstream operational impact becomes.

# PART I: UNDERSTAND

## 1. Who This Playbook Is For



Operations Teams



Finance Teams



Store Managers



Payments & Checkout PMs



Customer Support Teams

## 2. Understanding the Payment Journey



### In-Store Payments

Terminal Activation --> Customer  
--> Terminal --> Acquirer --> Card  
Network --> Issuer -->  
Authorization --> Settlement -->  
Reconciliation -->  
Refunds/Chargebacks (if disputed)



### Online Payments

Gateway Activation --> Customer  
--> Checkout --> Gateway -->  
Acquirer --> Card Network -->  
Issuer --> Authentication -->  
Authorization --> Settlement -->  
Reconciliation -->  
Refunds/Chargebacks (if disputed)

### Key Insight

Every payment issue originates somewhere along this chain.